TUCSON, PIMA COUNTY, ARIZONA TERRITORY, SATURDAY, JULY 11 1891.

## WEAKLY CITIZEN

OUR NATAL DAY.

One hundred and fifteen years ago the by the legally constituted representatives bordering the Atlantic ocean, North America. Little did the most sagacious and far-seeing of that neble band of patriots comprehend the limit, less importance, of the document to which they attached their signatures on July 4th, 1776. To many it was not a pleasant thought thus to sever their allegiance to the mother country, but when once thoroughly conviced of what duty called them to do, there was no longer a question as to where they should stard, the decision was at once emphatic and final:

duty first, expediency afterward, They realized the incontrovertible truth a forcibly expressed by immortal John Hancock in the prophetic words, "if we do not hang together we shall hang d separately." The wirlowed their choice bas never been gainsaid. The instrument signed on that mem orable day did not mean liberty for the limited district embraced by the historic thirteen celonies alone, nor merely for the territory then and thereafter to be known as the United States of America, nor did it mean emancipation from des potic rule of the several divisions of the western hemisphere only, but it proved the most decisive blow ever hurled

against the usurpation of power throughout the civilized world. The influence of that example has been the most farreaching in its effects ever known to history, strenghtening to the weak, and stimulating the strong, to the effect that there is not a nation on the face of the earth that has not been benefitted by it, that does not occupy a higher plane by reason of the vital principles enunciated by our forefathers, and engrafted into the constitution of this United States. Prior to July 4th, 1776 it may be said without fear of success ful contradiction, that no true republic had ever existed. In the nearest approach to a republican form of govern ment, the favored few only had a voice in its management. Gradually but none the less surely since then I be the tendency increased toward greater liber ty everywhere. With the universal an more extensive dissemination of intel ligence comes the irresistible demand

ble rights of man, among which are those of life liberty and the pursuit of happiness. Concession continually fol-The example of American independence may be regarded as the entering wedge that shall ultimately upset every in the world, destroying all hereditary authority, and perpetuating only the true doctrine that "all governments derive their just powers only from the consent of the governed." Ou authority for this view is based upon the indisputable fact that the world is advancing, knowledge is becoming more universal, the awe inspired of royalty, the worship of crowns, is waning. Note the progress: When our representative form of government was established there was not a single one of this character in the western world, while now there are cone in either North or South

America that are not representative Forthermore there is not a single crowned head of Europe who can rest with of holding the reins during life and is applied, transmitting such authority to his or Whilst many evils arise in our form of government, many miscarriages of jus-

tice, our people themselves are responsible for them and have no right to complain. A government cannot be better than the people who represent it, and no law which is not backed by moral support of the community over which it exists can be expected to accomplish its true purpose. Our hope as a peop'e lies in our adherence to moral and religious principles, and the fostering of our public school system. Church and state must forever remain separate, and the education of our youth must embrace industrial training that shall Davis, by his widow, have just appeared life, that they may in the largest sense become useful citizens, not forgetting the self sacrificing example by which we as a nation are blest, but ever rememberliberty." It therefore behoves us as worthy descendents of the beroes of 1776 to live passing heed to the occasion, to celebrate it with ever increasing zeal and patriotism-yes to honor it as the proudest day in American history.

### ARIZONA. Many people from the east in peesing

through our territory by the Southern mistaken idea that the country is un- who has no household cares now to preinviting as an agricultural region; that vent her devoting the remainder of her this afternoon. The company of offi it cannot be productive, or otherwise it would be utilized to a much greater extent in the production of crops; and in short, it is pronounced a "desert," where even the rugged jack rabbit finds it hard to pull through. - It must be confessed that the unimproved condition of the country gives rise to such thoughts in the minds of many fairly intelligent and honest people, who bail from districts so radically different in the pature of climate and soil, that they are in no mood to accept the explanations that our people are prepared to make, showing that by the application of water and fair cultivation, no country on the face of the globe can excel southern Arizona in either the variety, the quantity, or the quality of its products. A few weeks ago we were Mrs. Smith, he may provoke her anger the Fourth with their friends, a passeager from Yuma to this if she happens to be unmarried, or if she city, and during the passage heard is married she may be equally dismany uncomplimentary remarks made by fellow passengers, who wondered

improvement has been made within the past two years. The surface, which is very level, had been cleared of the sage and mesquite, and a few small fields

sources. It is just what the CITIZEN before the ricts. has always claimed: our territory will Trouble is anticipated at Kiu Kiang, and twenty eight wounded have been not remain in the back ground many and the residents are sending their valu-taken from the debris. The steamship. more years. Such improvements as the ables to Shanghai. Casa Grande people and some near Tuc. Over twenty sisters have been cap-

son and elsewhere along the S. P. Ry. tured at Wuhu, and the local magis- now stated that ten were killed and are making, forces the conviction on the trates have permission to kill the leadtravelers that if Arizona is not a para- on mobs on the spot. Notice was dise it is at least to fault of its soil and given by the authorities that eleven climate and that it is one of the most in- members of the meb would be beheaded viting spots for the homeseeker in our May 25.

### LIMESTONE.

Bulletin the following description of and burned the church and other build-

t the meaning "stone from which lime a heap and dragged the mandarin to s made." Strictly speaking, therefore, the spot by his queue. t should apply only to the carbonate | The foreign ministers at Pekin have of calcium, which, by ignition, is con-informed the Chinese government that verted into lime. The name, however, if the foreigners are not protected they n practice covers quite a variety of mu- will take vigorous action. crystalline variety of limestone is enrely out of question.

Charless envisorate is frequently necofor more of the God given and innhena salcium carbonate to 45.65 parts of magnesium carbonate it receives the name of "dolomite," which, if crystalline, may was backing the water in the desert constitute a marble, but if non-crystal lake to the south and east, and at noon line is classed with the ordinary limestone. The term "ordinary limestone" is commonly used to include all the is classed with the ordinary limestone. The term "ordinary limestone" is commonly used to include all the is classed with the ordinary limestone. The order of the community is respectively and does a very extensive business in the despet of the water three miles from Salton was twenty-six inches. This is the despet point and the water was increased with the ordinary limestone. The order of the community is respectively and does a very extensive business in the despet of the water three miles from Salton was twenty-six inches. This is the despet point and the water was increased with the ordinary limestone. The order of the community is respectively and does a very extensive business in the despending and does a very extensive business in the order of the community is respectively. The order of the

The limestones are mainly, though ney for service at Prescott, Arizona. probably not entirely of organic origin, resulting from the deposition and aggre- dispatch was received at the Erie railgation of shells, corals, etc.; but at the road office of this city from Cleveland: time of deposition other materials such mica, etc., mr v have been included, thus which are frequently distinguished by names which imply the presence of the most characteristic impurity. Siliceous, argillaceous, and micaceous limestones are names in common use. Usually the presence of these impurities is an object any degree of security on the prospect great variety of uses to which limestone

> MR. F. B. Logan, the able correspond ent of the Tucson Citizen, is doing ning at the rate of 40 miles per hour much for southern Arizona, in writing up the various sections visited, in an attractive and comprehensive manner.-

Graham Co. Bulletin. The above compliment is appreciated and in due time Graham county will receive its merited attention in our col-

Literary Widows. It seems an interesting coincidence that Mrs. "Stonewall" Jackson should be in New York arranging for the publication of the memoirs of her husband, the dis unguished Confederate general, at this time, when the memoirs of Jefferson properly equip them for the battle of The literary ability of the wives of great men is evidently not generally known until they become widowed. Mrs. Gran it is said, will soon have ready for the ing that "eternal vigilence is the price of has been a great deal of talk about Mrs.

The family of General Sherman still refuse to put his private papers in th market, but no soldier's widow, who that soldier has filled a great place in the history of his country, need of a surety to be discourage in undertaking to publish his memoirs after the wonderful rereption Mrs. Davis' book has met with everywhere. Mrs. Jackson is a rathe wortly, raptical and exceedingly intelligent little lady, whose only daughter Pacific route are impressed with the Julia, was married not long ago, and they will await identification. The here, except that the miners elsewhere refuetance we turned to retrace our escape to Gen. Camby's quarters by runlife to the memory of "Stonewall" Jackson.-New York World.

An Appeal to Women Writers. Mr. James Payne, in England, bemoans the thoughtlessness of the strange | as they play another game in Cincirnati ladies who write to him without letting | today. him know whether they are single or married. For it seems that these ladies this wail from the English writer might know whether the Mary Smith, whose eight or forty are injured. The passen

to the author by name. pleased at being called Miss Smith. Under either condition the reviewer may gain for himself a reputation for account of the Ravenna wreck: The day inaccuracy. Cannot author and pub- coach at the rear of the train was comwhat people could do in this country to keep from starving to death. We had lisher combine to give on the title page pletely telescoped, and 19 passengers little to say in reply, but eventually we some indication of the truth?-Helen killed and 30 badly wounded. reached Maricopa where considerable Leah Reed in Homemaker.

### TELEGRAPHIC.

San Francisco. July 3.-The steamer cultivated. In short the desert appear. China arrived this avening from Hong San Diego, but giving no details of the ance had been removed a few miles away, Kong and the Yokohama Mail, under voyage from Chili. No orders have yet Its Miles of Tunnels and and there looked to be a chance to live date of June 3, says that the threatened It is hard to believe such a change riot at Nanking took place, and the vessel, but she will in all probability be Declaration of Independence was signed could come over anyone regarding this Methodist girls' school was attacked turned over to the naval authorities at subject in so short a time as was noticed and burned May 25th by the Chinese. San Diego, from whose custody she esof the thirteen little English colonies in the case of some who had talked Several other mission buildings were almost freely about "barren Arizona." so attacked and would have been de- tribunals. They expressed themselves as quite molished but for the interference of a willing to locate here if they could get body of Chinese soldiers sent by the such land to settle upon, when in real- viceroy only after urgent appeals had ity we had been passing a very similar been made to him by the missionaries. country for at least a hundred miles. On the Sunday previous the mission-All needed was the application of well aries were semi-officially notified that directed industry to show what the soil their premises would be burned, and acwas capable of producing. It is just cordingly twenty-three missionaries and such demonstrations-object lessons we all the woman and children of the Enmight call them- that will dispel error glish and American missions took pas in reference to Arizona's latent re- sage on a steamer for Shanghai the day

A telegram received at Shanghai June 1, stated that the rioters had burned an For the benefit of those interested in mob surrounded the mission buildings. mining we reproduce from the Census overpowering the mandarin and soldiers ings. They dug up the bones in a The name "limestone" carries with Christian cemetery, piled the skulls in

terials which contain carbonate of cal- San Rafael, July 2.-This morning ium, but in very different degrees of Mount Tamalpais loomed up with its purity. When limestone presents itself be clear and free from smoke. The fire in crystal ine condition, so as to be in the vicinity of Ross Valley and it applicable to uses for which the non-grantalline variety of limestone is an the direction of the summit. Ethott stated that before the evening the fire and with tengnesium carbonate in a pince of a few hundred acres in that urying proportions. When the proportion of the latter is small the stone is completely under control, and that no called magnesian limestone, but when further damage can possibly be done. the proportion becomes 54.35 parts of The estimated path of the fire covers an area of about 8,000 acres.

> SALTON, July 2 .- At 4 o'clock this af ternoon a strong wind from the west

grades and degrees of limestone exceptor marble, and "ordinary limestone" with this meaning is treated of in this report. Washington, July 2.—Attorney General Miller has appointed Elisha M. Sanford, as special assistant U. S. attor-NEW YORK, July 3 .- The following

"A freight train ran into the rear end as clay, sand, iron oxides, iron pyrites, No. 9, at Ravenna at 2:32 a.m. The engineer of No. 8 was doing some work producing a large number of grades, on his engine which had been standing still about eight minutes but had flags out for thirty car lengths on the straight | Speaking of the revolution Douglass said line. The engine and two sleepers were bunted up, and as near as I can learn seven were killed and about ten injured.

> A. M. TUCKER, G. M. CINCINNATI, July 3 .-- Owing to the carelessness of some one in leaving the switch open a heavy freight train run struck the passenger train with full help arose from the train, mingled with the dying moans of others whose lives soon the wreck caught are and the

flames crowded upon this debris. A few persons who ascaped without injury worked well. There was almost superhuman power on their efforts to desperado and horse thief, whose home rescue the others. In several instances is in Princeton, Mo. shot and instantly another passage way with surprises at every turn and ever increasing admirathe persons were slowly burned to this county. Mullmax was then wound- tion, we finally enter the most unique death, while pleading with their last ed by a son of Johnson, but not seriousbreath for help. The wreck was most ly. Peter Brizenoine, a companion of and the grantest apartment in breath for help. The wreck was most Mullinax, then shot and instantly killed and which much abler pens than mine complete. Cars were piled upon and soung Johnson, and wounded Mrs. must fail to properly depict. This part across each other in an almost solid Johnson, who rushed to the assistance is well ramed "The Grotto," and from it publisher what she knows about the life of her distinguished husband, and there has been a great deal of talk about Mrs. Injured were found they were conveyed injured were found they were conveyed longing to Johnson. They escaped, but to the station, where physicians render- will be tynched if captured. finally extinguished, but not until several peo; le perished. Relief trains with ed the strike today. There are eight corps, physicians and nursee soon arrived from Cleveland and other points, All the operators have plenty of coal on and also by flash light, numerous views but a lad in his early teens, still carries coroner's jury will begin the inquest went out. cials now here will make a complete investigation. It is ramored that three members of the Pittsburg baseball

Youngrown, July 3 .- Nineteen passenare offended when he wrongly addresses gers were killed and burned to cinder, them as either "Mrs." or "Miss." To at three o'clock this morning by a freight this wail from the English writer might be added one from the American reviewer, who would often be glad to the Erie road at Radenna, Ohio. Thirty able. new novel has come into his hands, is ger train was standing at the depot

PRITSBURG, July 3 .- A special from Alliance, Ohio gives the following

The day coach and two sleepers for-

WASHINGTON, July 6 .- Acting Sccretary Soley has just received a brief telegram from Lieut. Commander Todd, an ouncing the arrival of the Itata at been given as to the disposition of the

THE ITATA AGAIN. new developed as regards the Itaia, present is in charge of Collector Berry. BATO : ROGUE, July 6 .- A cyclone passed through here this morning, wrecking many houses. The penitentiary walls were blown in, and thus far eight dead Smoky City was blown to pieces, there

being nothing left but the hull, Several

of the crew are badly injured, and it is

thirty injured by the penitentiary

men have been haunting the peniten-1, stated that the rioters had burned an old French church at Tai Yang, which had stood for 200 years. A fanatical the statement was made from semi-

> Cordelia has just returned after a disastrous trip to sea for practice with the is conducted on a gigantic and most Sabbath. big gun. Her centain reports that while firing one six inch breech loading gue, it exploded, killing Lieut. Hillycar, Lieut. Gordon and four seaman, and wounding three undshipmen and ten
>
> About 600 men are in the employ of

of Paymaster Armes, of the U.S. navy, tons of bullion daily. at Samos two years ago, have been interred in the navel cemetery here.

John H. Green and Mrs. Fanny Page near Antioch for counterfaiting. He captured a complete outfit together with quantity of counterfeit dollars.

New York, July 6 .- The steamship Alvena arrived this morning, having left alternate layers of lava and huge bould-may be promoted by, a drive, the O. K. stable is cure to receive a call. polite, who is not dead, as rumored.

New York, July 6 .- Eighteen Mormon missionaries have sailed for Liver pool. They will visit Britain and Ger many, preaching in small towns and

ammer Drew, of Philadelphia, dismissing him from the service department, hour, somet mes crawling upon our having lost confidence in him

MONTGOMERY, Ala., July 6. - Moses Bro.'s bank suspended payment this morning. They say assets amount to more than liabilities which are estimated at half a million.

Washington, July 5.-Frederick Dougiss, Minister of Hayti, reached Washington tonight. To a Post reporter he said that the story that he was compelled to remain in doors during the re-cent trouble in Hayti, was a hoax. that for some time things were exceed-ingly uncomfortable. President Hipthe rebels were seen glad to flee to the only in a reclicing position on account lucky successors. mountains. He had warned them that of a singular wall projecting downward it would be dangerous to make an attack, out they thought otherwise. They only numbered about sixty, but it ap aperture I crawled with candle in well. I was told of many more claims in peared to him, said Dougl's, that they hand and was again confronted with and a million guns and knew bow to use

force, near knyenna In the wreck were evidently Findiay and Cincinnati pas sengers exclusively. Their cries for polyte has taught the would be revoluted by the control of tionists lessons they will not soon forget. He has shown himself a level-headed man, and stands higher with his peo- 250 ft. telow the earth's surface, called were being crushed out. The steam ple than ever before. The President is Alabastro Lake-very properly so escaped from the freight engine, and exceedingly popular in Port au Prince. Sr. Paul, Minn., July 5 - The Pioneer Press's special from Farmington, Minn., says: "Lakeville, five miles from this crystal purity, and excellent to drink, place was the scene of a terrible tragedy as I am abundantly able from experthis morning. Eli Mullinax, a noted

ed all assistance possible. The fire was Proma, Ells., July 5.—Sixteen hunrest are owned by private corporations and by the aid of 150 lighted candles and those able to be removed were sent hand. The strike will not affect them and those able to be removed were sent name. The string that there is the dead were removed to dealers stored up heavily. No cause for "must be seen to be appreciated." After dealers stored up heavily. No cause for "must be seen to be appreciated." After a counter of an hour's optical feast, with undertaker's rooms at Ravenna, where the strike is assigned by the miners a quarter of an hour's optical feast, with about a year later, making good his

San Francisco, July 5.—Charles E. I was informed, besides the one we had eight hours. Having so much the Clark, the murderer of Capt. Duncan followed, the second the "Rocky Road appearance of an Indian in dress, Logan of the Pacific Coast Steamship to Jordan," and the third by a hand manners, and weather beaten com Co, who sought to protect an cia over hand accension of 100 ft, by a two plexion, besides having almost forgotten frenchman whom Clark attempted to inch rope with occasional toe holds on his own language, it was with difficulty team were killed, but this is not believed, rob on the night of September 10, 1889, the side. Having my hands and pockets our hero secured his passage of the died in the county jail this morning. It is stated that be died from consumption. Clark had been sentenced to be hanged but had appealed to the supreme court. Without nesitancy, or the Clark had been sentenced. Without nesitancy, or the Ft. Bridger to Towers, N. M. for army but had appealed to the supreme court. entered.

LONDON, July 6. - Intelligence has been received that a large steamer was sunk off Dover last night. Dispatches say one mast of the vessel is visible

"When your heart is bad, and your ossified railway of his back. been restored to health by that medi-

Bucklen's Arnica Salve tively cures piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refused.

For sale by Geo. Martin.

I also found W. H. Brophy, manager of clared that no one should be punished to company's store, and M. J. Murphy, for killing Injuns while he was in company's store, and from a conversation with the former cavalry in the Apache outbreak of '77

## COPPER QUEEN.

Enormous Output.

SPLENDOR OF ITS AVES.

Guide, and Discoverer of Bisbee-

Sing Sing, N. Y., July 6.—Newspaper known as the Copper Queen Mining tiary to get, if possible, something about the electrocution of the four men which any large extent operated the mines of

SIDNEY, July 6 .- The British war ship tions that I shall have much now to Her captain reports that systematic plan. The deepest shafts are this company at Bisbee (wages \$3.50 per

It was to gratify my curiosity to view he wonderful caves lately discovered in Kansas Ciry, July 6 - Prevarations the Queen Copper mine that I sought ornamentation, it is known as marble.

Marble is specially treated of in another report, inasmuch as its beauty of texture and fine crystalline condition work at the another tare and fine crystalline condition make it applicable to reas for which the report and secured permission of Superintends of the fire-frightened people have come to town. William Elliott, foreman of the San tiafael Water Company, who returned from work at the pany, who returned from work at the proper tare and fine crystalline condition make it applicable to reas for which the report and secured permission of Superintends of the fine from the condition of home reckers here next Saturday. The presence of over 100,000 cattle on the Cherokee strip aroused the people, and secured permission of Superintends.

Such as prefer lagar beer to something stronger wend to the Mountain brewery, it applicable to reas for which the results of the fire-frightened people have come to town. William Elliott, foreman of the San tiafael Water Company, who returned from work at the people, and they foreman of the San tiafael Water Company.

Such as prefer lagar beer to something stronger wend to the Mountain brewery, it applicable to reas for which the results of the fire-frightened people and secured permission of Superintends of the fire from the condition of home reckers here next Saturday. The presence of over 100,000 cattle on the Cherokee strip aroused the best of the fire frightened people and secured permission of Superintends of the fire frightened people and secured permission of Superintends of the fire frightened people and secured permission of Superintends of the fire frightened people and secured permission of Superintends of the fire frightened people and secured permission of Superintends of the fire frightened people and secured permission of Superintends. re now complete for a gigantic conven- and secured permission of Superintend-Washington, July 5.—United States Agent Harris of California has arrested John H. Green and Mrs. Fanny Page near Antioch for counterfailing. He captured a complete outfit together with vided with a key we entered without trade is notable intreased, while difficulty and an advance of 100 ft, over of a doctor, or when business or p her officers report 200 persons put to surrounded by irregular walls of crys-death at Port au Prince by order of Hiptalized limestone, and enclosed with The town seems to be improving, be magnificent domes of like formation, sides dwelling houses, a new Catholi lavishly decorated with hangings of church is using built, and I was inbeauty of which is more easily imagin—
siderable building is in contemplation.
The order of the community is recrystalized rocks, turning now to the lar justice of the peace of Bisbee. hour, somet mes crawling upon our hands and snees head foremost, at hands and these head foremost, at the tical experience that Warren district other times, at toos in the van, we at embraces more than a score of claims last reach another apartment of gorge. that promises fully as rich as did the aus architecture, at one end of which is the most natural vessel resembling a Woodchopper, adjourning the Queen, is white porcelain bath tub, and called mentioned as producing ore all the way miles of the international boundary on J. E. Mantandon, trainmaster of the "the bath." To peer into it there does not appear any escape except by the entrance, but following the evaporation of the Howell, Harrison, and North Star.

The Howell, Harrison, and North Star.

The Howell of the San Pedro river. Thence we are in plain view of the valley, the green botter of the started of the san Pedro river. Thence we are in plain view of the valley, the green botter of the san Pedro river. entrance; but following the example of have shafts sunk 60 feet, 40 feet and 40 my guide I lay myself on the bottom, feet respectively and have produced and to my surprise, I espied a small some ore for the market averaging from 22 per cent to 25 per cent. This crevice through which the guide had property promises to prove a bonanza to disappeared, and which could be seen its owners, Cardner and Howell, or their

on the rear side. Through this small east of the Queen, and is said to prospect another large opening similar to others "All is quiet now," he added, and he we had gone through. Passing "Cape people to attempt, and we were standing on the edge of a beautiful pool, named-as the marble-like bottom is clearly discernible, the water being of ience to testify. Proceeding through another passage way with surprises at

boxes with cotton, and this without apgraneur of the scene. The services of spent the larger portion of the 27 years have been taken, conveying but an ap- a crippled hand as a reminder of tha No cause for "must be seen to be appreciated." After steps. There are two routes of entrance, ming all the distance of forty miles fear of being accused of exaggeration, I stores, during which more than a score pronounce it the scene of a lifetime, for died of starvation, and all the horrors of

The best saive in the world for cuts ent, and L. Williams his assistant, affable service," he said, "we were kept in the same service, he said, we were kept in the guard house for two weeks, when we corns and all skin eruptions, and positions, to be the most obliging.

n course of construction near the depot | were killed in the White mountains and is to provide more commodious store apartments than at present occupied. The discovery of the B

cupancy by next November. Mr. Brophy takes proper pride in the management of his large and varied business, and is aided so efficiently by his corps of fifteen well trained assistants that, like machinery, well cleared and oiled, all is chinery, well cleared and oiled, all is chinery. San Diego, Cal., July 6.— Nothing Town of Eisbee, Its Business smoothe, and there is no confusion, even when the sisles of the store are throughd wager on a foot race—a property from with as motly a crowd as is ever pitched which perhaps a dozen millions have though she been here two days, nothing has been heard from United States Marshal Gard, or District Attorrey Cole, who are at Los Angeles. The vessel at Unique Career of Warren, the Scout, Arizona, always having on hand a stock of about everything regarded by a growing old but is still reassessed of a

the electrocution of the four men which everybody expected would take place today. Although preparations seem to be in progress today for the execution, the statement was made from semi-official source that it would occur in all likelihood, at day break tomorrow.

Society hall, free to all. Besides about this district, the output of pig copper that this district, the output of pig copper and the security that the output of pig copper and the security that the output of pig copper and the security that the output of pig copper and the security that the output of pig copper and the security that the output of pig copper and the security that the output of pig copper and the security that the output of pig copper and the security that the output of pig copper and the security that the output of pig copper and the security that the security that the security that the of the courteous librarian, Rev. Mr. Pritchard, who holds religious serices in the public hall regularly each

BEE, SOME OF ITS ENTERPHISES, AND

probably conducts the most extensive trade, outside the company's store, while Annapolis, Ind., July 6, —The remains of Paymaster Armes, of the U. S. navy, tons of bullion daily.

In groceries, provisions, tobacco, etc., B. Caritto and V. G. Medigovich are tons of bullion daily. Those addicted to the use of need" say they get the best eights and tobacco at I. W. Wallace's store, but for ous chops and coffee like your er makes all seek the dining rooms

The population of Bisbee is nearly 2,000, and its altitude about 6,500 feet.

UNDEVELOPED MINERAL PROSPECTS. I was assured by mining men of prac-

various stages of development, some of which would doubtless be of interest to

MALEANIE CAREER OF C.O. WARREN Nearly every mining camp west of the ex-onced with romance- so Finnemore Cooper-indeing that "truth is stranger than tion." Such a link of the past four cades with the present has Bisbeo in unique character and wild career feorga Warren, the discoverer of the Warren's remarkable experience awaken vivid recallection in the om of many an old timer, as well as st, if it does not in pire with co ology, devote the closing paragraphs my letter to his adventures.

Warren is the son of Charles n, a North Carolinan, who es-shed an American Fur Co. trading and the Warren Ferry at Devil's Note, Green river in 1832, where he that clapsed between this date and 1859. In an outbreak of this year he fell a sion, when he was made a prisoner and remained such until he stole from to behold such resplendent beauties in Canabalism was witnessed, Warren their primitive nakedness cannot fail to being enabled to abstain from the shipper of the God of Nature, and make the bark of trees. On return to Bridger him feel as theurh ten thousand cater- the troops met with attacks from pillars were crawling up and down the Indians with the loss of several men During the next two years Warren a spinster or not. If he reviews her where the freight train struck it. Two head is bad, and you are bad clean through, what is needed? asked a Suntany length he may wish to refer the served under Major Compton, and the served under Major Compton and the served To speak of her simply as Mary Smith implies greater familiarity than the case seems to warrant. If he speaks of her as "classed as a close corporation," and accordingly little or no information reads of Ft. Apache, and in the words of garding it business is volunteeted for Warren, "we killed and scalped the last publication. The visitor will neverthe- mother's son o' them and left 'em hangless find Ben Williams, the superintend- ing to some caks," and "for this effective

apartments than at present occupied. The building is to be completed with granite trimmings and rustic finish on the corners and arches. The dimensions are 120x40 feet, two stories in height, iron roof with entire glass front. The building is to be provided with elevators, telephones speaking tubes, and electric light, and is expected to be reapy for occupancy by next November. Mr. Brophy takes proper pride in the management soon after the value of his proof about everything needed by any one—even to the finest jewelry and dress goods for ladies and gentlemen, while unlike many other stores under similar management there. unlike many other stores under similar management there is not a partical of restriction as to employes of the company trading anywhere else they may choose.

The policy of the company is commendable in other respects, viz. A good begind its realist than Bisbee, Warren district, Cochiese county. Though but one company, known as the Copper Queen Mining Co., is working, or in fact ever has to any large extent operated the mines of this district, the output of pig copper in the district, though evidently he is in the district, though evidently he he which is he willing the here ye dout and sum of a sur unlike many other stores under similar and still claims to have "rich diggings' management there is not a partical of in the district, though evidently he is

## BENSON.

the line of dry goods S. Berkowitz Its Railroads and Railroad Prespects.

AGRICULTURAL RESOURCES

ping Interests.

Business Men of Benson-Attractive Driver Future Outlook of

that I might have a better view of what Benson, is to be seen along the Arizona & S. E. I made the acquaintance of L. Goldlately established as a convenience for Bank of l'ombstor the reception of supplies for, and shipment of ores from a large mine in Sonora, over 100 miles distant. At this point we pass within 1888 then three trast with the sun baked hills and mesas on either side. Here is a fine cattle date fifteen families. grazing district of many miles in area. which must ultimately become a magnificent agricultural section of Cochise directions. County when once an efficient system of water storage of the San Pedro river shall be inaugurated. The next station few miles beyond, is important as the rel in order to show off. Have a site of the smelting works of the T. M. rustler of the "Florence Enterprise," ure. who had just haild from the fastnesses The Tucson Crizzen contains a well-

earned that the solid stone structu | wherin Lieuts, Handy and W ater: of the San Poiro, 18 miles from Fairbanks, we dismount at the thriving town of Benson, altitude about 5,300 ft., and population something less than 500. Here the passengers are met by A. A. Castaneda, the suave host of the Virginia hotel, the popularity of which may be more correctly guaged than other-wise by a reference to the register, which shows for the past month an average daily arrival of from 10 to 20 quests. The house contains 25 well urnished rooms, a good table, and those ho indulge say Cas. is the boss mixer

NO 32

of toothsome beverages.
H. Gerwein, the Benson lumber dealor, takes a lively interest in the town and his pride is pardonable from the fact that to him more perhaps than to anyother could be appropriately applied the term "father," laving built the first house, here and has both in seasor and out of sesson, through evil as well as good repute, labored, as well as talked. for its material advancement. His es-timate of its prospects might be serious-ly questioned by its many rivals between Bearing out Mr. Gerweins theory the

Albuquerque "Democrat" of recent date has the following: "It is stated as strongly probable that within two years the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe R. R. will have an outlet to the Atlantic and Pacific from Benson. It is a significant fact that some of the stockholders in the Queen Copper mine are also financially interested in the new north and south road."

The Prescott Journal-Miner of the 27th ult. in discussing this railway problem says: "We take it as authoritative that but a short time will elapse before actual work will commence," and adds furthermore that "Bradstreet, a New York financial publication, contains an article showing that outside of the benefit of way points, the road is to be built south from somewhere on the A. & P. to connect with its Benson branch." Something of the importance of Ben-Extent and Facilities of its Ship- from the R. R. agent., T. S. Webster's, estimate of ten carleads of ore and one of bullion being shipped daily through this place to points east and west, also showing its superior advantages for melting works.

As a shipping point for live stock it would appear as the most natural cen-tre for a large district, having excellent facilities which are utilized to some extent, 10,000 head having been transported from here last season.

On my return from Bisbee I took and a large per cert of the supplies of seat by John McTeer, the engine driver, that I might have a better view of what I might have a better view of white view of white view of white view of wh

R. R. This is a spledid standard guage road, owned and managed by the Copper man as can be found in the territory, and does a very extensive business in is 36 miles to Fairbanks, where it connects with the N. M. & A., superintended by H. T. Richafds of Bensoh. Six miles below Bisbee is Deer Point depot, formerly owned by the Cochise Co.

Beason is the headquarters of the toms of which present a p'easing con- S. P. R. R. depot, where is located the machine shops, round house, and employees' quarters sufficient to acco

Besides other attractions that might be mentioned, Benson affords some mag-nificent natural drives leading out in all

### Territorial.

Arizona Kicker: We learn that a genis Lewis Springs, referred to in a form- tleman named Scott is coming here to er communication as the is-to-be Gran- establish a bank. It is good news, but ville Park, about to be improved by a S. we feel it our duty to utter a few words of friendly advice to the new comer. F. Co., under the direction of Lawyer Remain sober during business hours. Johnson of Tombetone. Charleston, a Don't be to anxious to pick up a quarroom where the boys can sit down and and the smelling works of the T. M. discuss financial questions. If any of a M. Co., where a limited amount of our people want 850 for sixty days don't scielting is in progress. At Fairbanks demand that the whole town shall in-I met A. Wentworth, the genial and d res. Make your rate of interest obliging agent of the connecting lines, reasonable one. Treat every face bank obliging agent of the connecting lines, alike, and show up in one saloon as also H. G. Howe, M. E., and manager of often as another. By paying attention unique character and wild career the Grand Central smelter, stationed to the customs and characteristics need by; and, as I was boarding the north bound tran, I experienced the legislature. The other road leads to the first received its name. Trust north bound tran, I experienced the legislature. The other road leads to vigorous grip of R. C. Brown, the big certain failures and a midnight depart-

> of the fluachucas, having tested the horrors of a lost traveler, and after ward the compensating joy of the Such visitors are always welcome. rescued. Passing up the fertile bottoms Prospector.

# THE BEST VALUE

LEVI STRAUSS & CO'S

Selebrated Sopper Riveted OVERALLS AND SPRING BOTTOM PANTS ENJOY A NATIONAL REPUTATION.



NONE GENUINE WITHOUT OUR TRADE MARK. BEST SEWING! BEST FINISH!

BEST MATERIALS!

The only kind made by White Labor,

FOR SALE EVERYWHERE

A MECHANICS